HOUSE No. 647

By Ms. Fox of Boston, petition of Gloria L. Fox relative to the expungement of court records of certain juveniles. The Judiciary.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PETITION OF:

Gloria L. Fox Ruth B.Balser Michael E. Festa Frank I. Smizik Christine E. Canavan Patricia D. Jehlen Anne M. Paulsen

In the Year Two Thousand and Five.

AN ACT PERMITTING THE EXPUNGEMENT OF CERTAIN JUVENILES' RECORDS.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

- Section 100B of chapter 276 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting before the first paragraph the following paragraph:—
- 4 (a) Records are expunged when they are removed and 5 destroyed and leave no trace of the information which had formerly been contained in them.
- (b) Juvenile shall have their delinquency records immediately expunged by the court without the filing of a petition when their case is dismissed or withdrawn, and nolle preossequi'd, acquittal, on delinquency and/or youthful offender charges, and where other factors have exonerated the arrested youth. The court shall circulate an order of expungement of the juvenile arrest records, all arrest and police reports, booking reports of records, fingerprint records, booking photographs, and all electronically stored records of any nature or description, to local police, school police agencies, the state police and the office of the commissioner of

17 probation as well as state and federal agencies, officials or institu-

43

44

46

47

48

49

tions known to collect and have information pertaining to alleged 19 delinquency or youthful offender charges.

- 20 (c) Juveniles adjudicated delinquent of a first offense for a 21 misdemeanor or non violent offense are presumptively entitled to expungement of their records upon completion of any period of probation resulting from adjudication, when no subsequent charge had been filed against them. Juveniles adjudicated delinquent on a first offense may move for expungement while other charges are pending by filing notice of their intention to expunge the record of their first offense. Such notice must be filed 30 days prior to a hearing with the prosecutor, the clerk of the court, and the commissioner of probation. In deciding whether to expunge, the court must consider the nature of the first offense, the pending charge, the juvenile's personal history and record of ties to school and the community, adverse consequences to the juvenile economically and within the criminal justice system, and the necessity of maintaining the record for public safety. The court shall circulate an order of expungement of the juveniles' arrest records, all arrest and police reports, booking reports of records, fingerprint records, booking photographs, and all electronically stored records of any nature or description, to local police, school police agencies, the state police and the office of the commissioner of probation as 40 well as state and federal agencies, officials or institutions known to collect and have information pertaining to alleged delinquency 42 or youthful offender charges.
 - (d) Juveniles whose records have been expunged may consider the case never to have occurred and may properly reply accordingly upon any inquiry. Persons charged with maintenance of such records shall state, "No record exists," and not disclose to any person information pertaining to the expunged records.
- (e) Youths prosecuted as youthful offenders pursuant to section 54 of chapter 119 may petition the court for expungement of court, police and probation records containing their identity, 36 months after the court order adjudicating them youthful offender and only if the youth has no pending proceeding involving a felony or misdemeanor being instituted against him and no new charge has been brought in the intervening 36 months. The youth's attorney shall apply for expungement to the court and pro-56 vide the prosecutor and to the victim written notice at least 30

- 57 days prior to a hearing. Such notice must be filed 30 days prior to
- 58 a hearing with the prosecutor, the clerk of the court, and the com-
- 59 missioner of probation. In deciding whether to expunge, the court
- 60 must consider the nature of the first offense, the pending charge,
- 61 the juvenile's personal history and record of ties to school and the
- 62 community, the adverse consequences to the juvenile economi-
- 63 cally and within the criminal justice system, and the necessity of
- 64 maintaining the record for public safety. The court shall circulate
- 65 an order of expungement of the youth's arrest complaint, referrals,
- 66 petitions, reports to all persons, agencies, officials or institutions
- 67 known to have information pertaining to the case.